

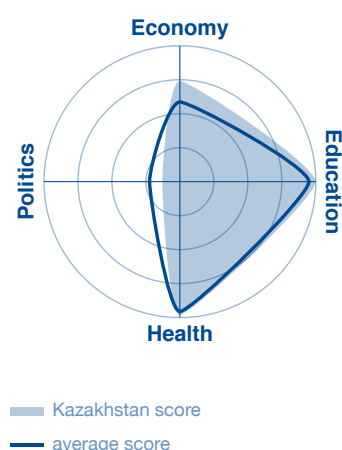
Kazakhstan

rank **60**
out of 149 countries

score **0.712**
0.00 = imparity
1.00 = parity



SCORE AT GLANCE



KEY INDICATORS

GDP (US\$ billions)	159.41
GDP per capita (constant '11, intl. \$, PPP)	24,056
Total population (1,000s)	17,987.74
Population growth rate (%)	1.14
Population sex ratio (female/male)	1.06
Human Capital Index score	69.78

Global Gender Gap score

Economic participation and opportunity	16	0.713	32	0.741
Educational attainment	53	0.990	30	1.000
Health and survival	36	0.979	42	0.979
Political empowerment	69	0.089	94	0.130
rank out of	115		149	

	2006	2018	
rank	score	rank	score
32	0.693	60	0.712
16	0.713	32	0.741
53	0.990	30	1.000
36	0.979	42	0.979
69	0.089	94	0.130
rank out of	115	149	

COUNTRY SCORE CARD

Economic participation and opportunity

	rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m
Labour force participation	46	0.890	0.669	73.7	82.8	0.89
Wage equality for similar work (survey)	30	0.721	0.645			0.72
Estimated earned income (PPP, US\$)	83	0.594	0.510	19,844	33,401	0.59
Legislators, senior officials and managers	40	0.589	0.329	37.1	62.9	0.59
Professional and technical workers	1	1.000	0.753	62.7	37.3	1.68

Educational attainment

	rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m
Literacy rate	48	0.999	0.882	99.7	99.8	1.00
Enrolment in primary education	1	1.000	0.978	86.3	86.2	1.00
Enrolment in secondary education	1	1.000	0.967	100.0	99.7	1.00
Enrolment in tertiary education	1	1.000	0.939	55.5	43.9	1.26

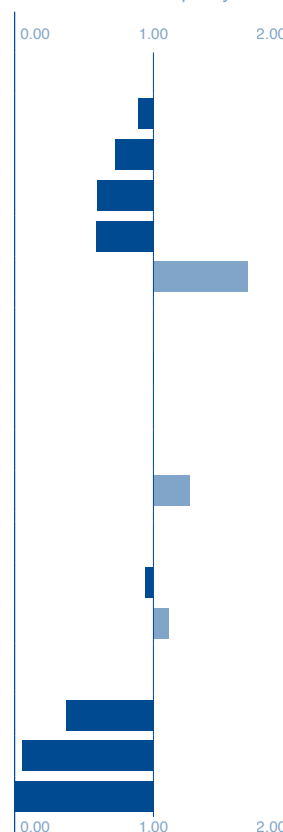
Health and survival

	rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m
Sex ratio at birth	114	0.943	0.921			0.94
Healthy life expectancy	1	1.060	1.034	66.7	59.9	1.11

Political empowerment

	rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m
Women in parliament	51	0.372	0.284	27.1	72.9	0.37
Women in ministerial positions	132	0.059	0.208	5.6	94.4	0.06
Years with female head of state (last 50)	71	0.000	0.189	0.0	50.0	0.00

distance to parity



SELECTED CONTEXTUAL DATA

	female	male	value		female	male	value
Workforce Participation				Care			
Non-discrimination laws, hiring women			yes	Length of parental leave (days)			0
Youth not in employment or education	–	–	–	Length of maternity/paternity leave (days)	126.0	–	
Unemployed adults	5.9	4.6	1.28	Wages paid during maternity/paternity leave	100.0	–	
Discouraged job seekers	63.9	36.1	1.77	Provider of parental leave benefits			–
Workers in informal employment	–	–	–	Provider of maternity/paternity leave benefits	empl	–	
High-skilled share of labour force	19.3	15.8	1.22	Government supports or provides childcare			yes
Workers employed part-time	11.5	5.7	2.01	Government provides child allowance			yes
Contributing family workers	0.1	0.1	0.89				
Own-account workers	24.7	26.2	0.94	Education and Skills			
Work, minutes per day	–	–	–	Out-of-school children	0.1	0.4	0.19
Proportion of unpaid work per day	–	–	–	Primary education attainment, adults	99.6	99.7	1.00
				Primary education attainment, 25-54	99.8	99.7	1.00
Economic Leadership				Primary education attainment, 65+	97.6	99.3	0.98
Law mandates equal pay			no	Out-of-school youth	0.5	5.4	0.09
Advancement of women to leadership roles			² 0.69	Secondary education attainment, adults	84.3	85.8	0.98
Boards of publicly traded companies	–	–	–	Secondary education attainment, 25-54	99.6	99.3	1.00
Firms with female (co-)owners			0.39	Secondary education attainment, 65+	82.9	91.2	0.91
Firms with female top managers			0.23	Tertiary education attainment, adults	–	–	–
Employers	0.8	0.1	5.85	Tertiary education attainment, age 25-54	27.3	17.9	1.53
R&D personnel	–	–	–	Tertiary education attainment, age 65+	14.1	19.4	0.73
				PhD graduates	–	–	–
Access to Assets				Individuals using the internet	72.7	73.0	1.00
Hold an account at a financial institution	55.6	52.0	1.07				
Women's access to financial services			yes	Graduates by Degree Type			
Inheritance rights for daughters			yes	Agri., Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary	2.8	4.3	0.65
Women's access to land use, control and ownership			part	Arts and Humanities	5.1	2.5	2.00
Women's access to non-land assets use, control and ownership			part	Business, Admin. and Law	26.0	28.0	0.93
Mean monthly earnings (1,000s, local curr.)	99.9	151.7	0.66	Education	32.7	12.3	2.66
				Engineering, Manuf. and Construction	9.6	30.0	0.32
Political Leadership				Health and Welfare	8.4	3.1	2.70
Year women received right to vote			1924	Information and Comm. Technologies	3.5	7.3	0.48
Years since any women received voting rights			93	Natural Sci., Mathematics and Statistics	3.4	1.9	1.85
Number of female heads of state to date			0	Services	5.4	8.3	0.65
Election list quotas for women, national			–	Social Sci., Journalism and Information	2.9	1.5	2.00
Election list quotas for women, local			–				
Voluntary political party quotas			no	Health			
Seats held in upper house	–	–	–	Mortality, children under age 5	2.3	3.3	¹ 0.70
				Mortality, non-communicable diseases	61.2	61.3	¹ 1.00
Family				Mortality, infectious and parasitic diseases	1.2	2.7	¹ 0.45
Average length of single life	23.1	26.3	0.88	Mortality, accidental injuries	2.3	7.6	¹ 0.30
Proportion married by age 25	50.9	26.2	1.94	Mortality, intentional injuries, self-harm	1.2	5.2	¹ 0.24
Mean age of women at birth of first child			29	Mortality, childbirth			¹ 12
Average number of children per woman			2.63	Legislation on domestic violence			yes
Women's unmet demand for family planning			12.00	Prevalence of gender violence in lifetime			–
Potential support ratio			10	Law permits abortion to preserve a woman's physical health			yes
Total dependency ratio			52	Births attended by skilled health personnel			–
Parity of parental rights in marriage			yes	Antenatal care, at least four visits			87.00
Parity of parental rights after divorce			yes				

¹ Age-standardized death rates per 100,000 population. ² Data on a 0-to-1 scale (0 = worst score, 1 = best score)